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| ◦ Xk b by{xMibZ ° {anx&†© | Gb/Z¹< xZybxZI {S' b MIVZ I ° Xk b by{xMibZ |
| ◦ uuxnfvJi ° {anx&†© | ŁnMX n_(nfZx nxy |
| ◦ uuxnfvJi ž MZ© | 5V{nUZx ŸÜŞÝÜÝþ |
| 3Z..{ ?ZfbZ, © | 5V{nUZx ŸÜÝá |
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y{xMZ b/SNMWZk b/SMIX U| X| Z{ uxnbXbZy^

Ý¹Ú¹ Aaby unjß/t Mlujß/Zy {n Nj | | b/y Mluxn/ZX nuZxMß ` U| X` Z{ Nj nVMßnl y Z. VZu{ _nx
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$\text{P}^a \cup^a \text{M} \times^a \text{N} x, \text{M} \times^a \text{N} x \mid\mid X y \in C$

þa^uþa^Ya† Mæxt _nx_ MX _|_ Xy k M^t UZ | yZX {n VhfZx Z.uZI Xb| xZy {aM^t MZ {Zk unxM^t
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bU^at Mx^t_nx, MXy| xj| yZk M| n{ UZ | yZX _nx xZV| xb ` Z..uZI Xb| xZySy| Va
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_nx, MX {n {aZ _njjn, b` tZM{ MIX , þj UZ {aZ _by{ VaNk Z MNb y{ MI
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þaþa 1b k̄ nl ° W| k | jMZX @ xuj| y† Mxt' nx, MX©

þaþa Úa AaZ jbk̄ nl {aZ _|_| Xy {aM| VM| UZ VMyZX _nx, MX MI | Nj† VM| n{ Z.VZZX
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þaða^° uxnfNj| MIX ° Wh| | {Njñb| f©

þaða^Úa AaZ GbZ^<xZybxZI {S' b M| VZ | ° Xk b by{xM{b| by xZyunl ybxZ _nx MuuxnfZb`
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